

# Loci of Memory - Theories, Discussions and Examples

Michelle Holtmeyer, Faculty of Liberal Arts, Thammasat University

17.05.2018

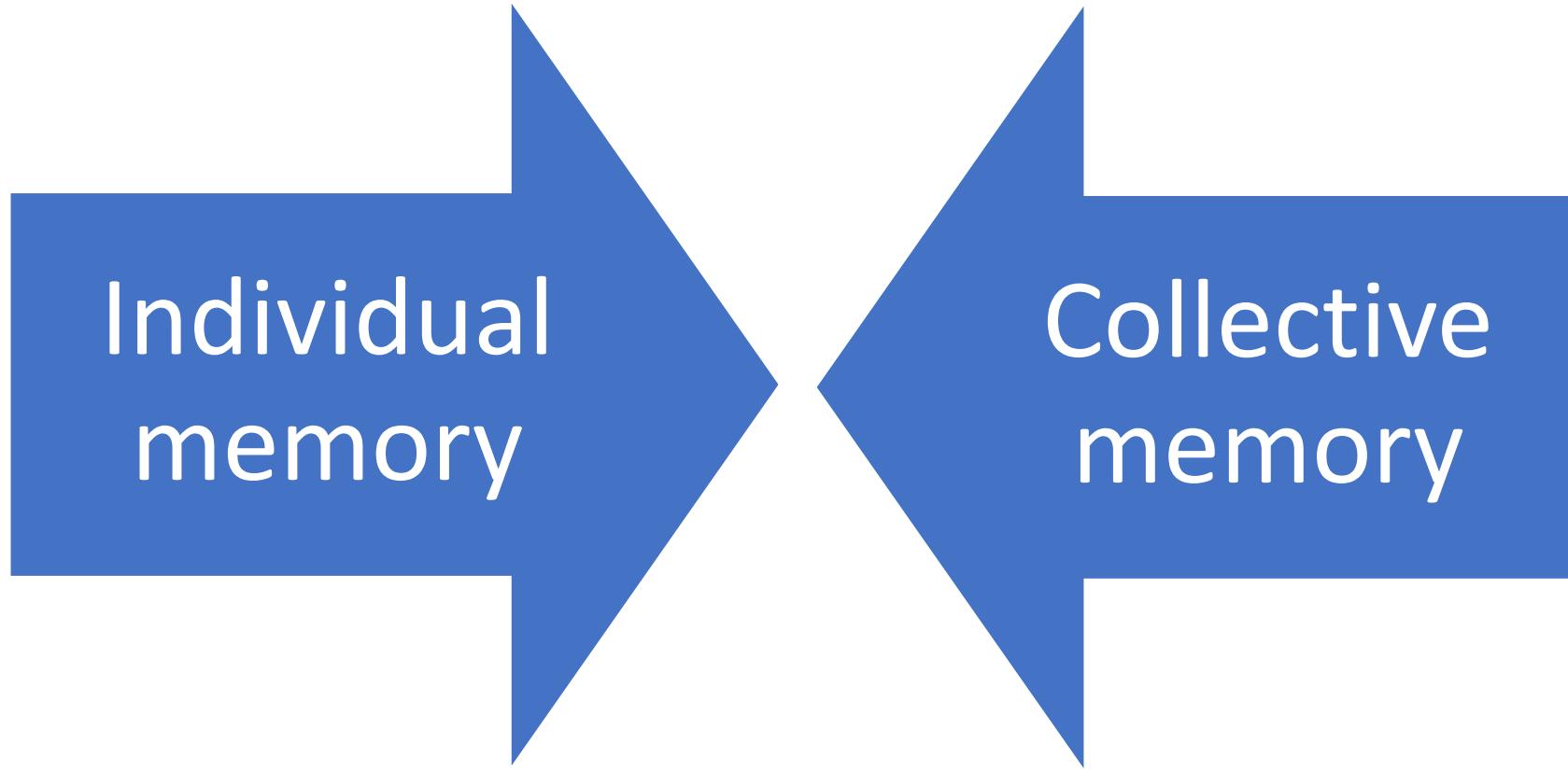
# Loci of memory - overview

Maurice  
Halbwachs  
„Collective  
Memory“

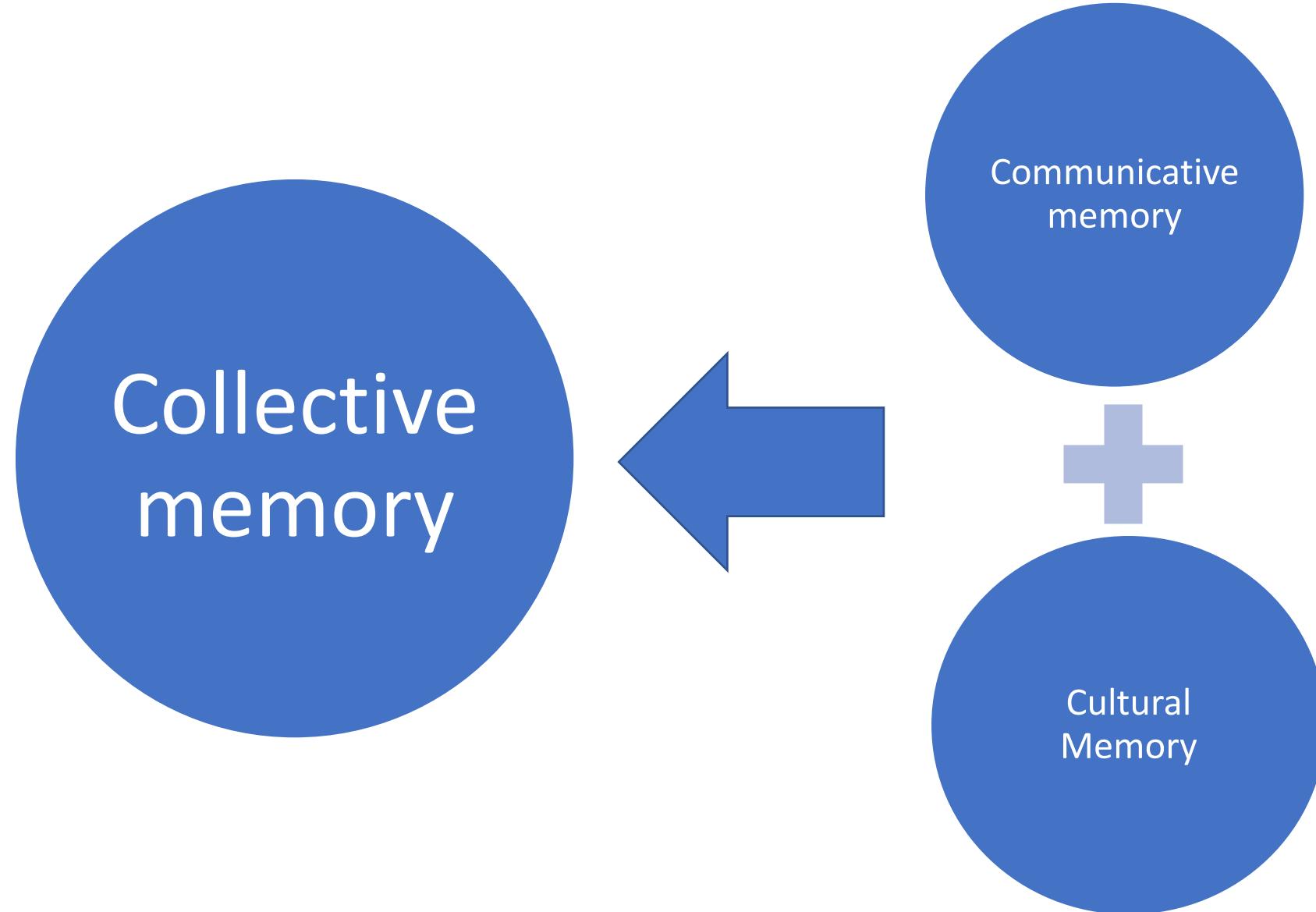
Jan&Aleida  
Assmann  
„Cultural  
and  
Commu

Pierre Nora  
„loci of  
memory“

# Maurice Halbwachs



# Jan und Aleida Assmann



# Communicative memory cultural memory

Communicative memory	Cultural memory
Short term memory (80-100 years)	Great knowledge
Biographically	reconstruct history over centuries
Personal experiences	traditions, cultural goods
Everyday communication	External media
disorganized	

# Pierre Nora

---

Lieux de mémoire

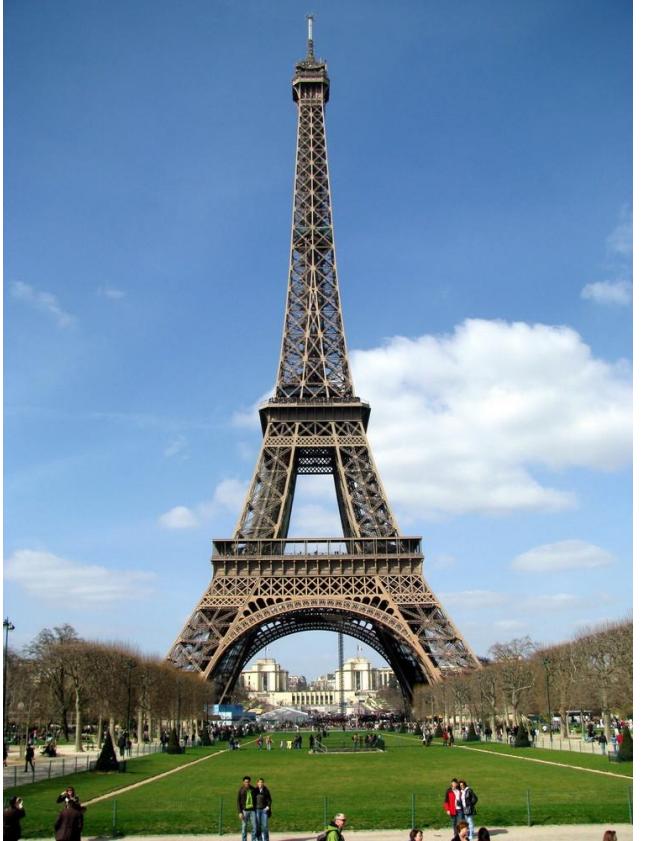


---

I CONFLICTS AND REVISIONS  
**REALMS OF MEMORY**  
THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FRENCH PAST

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF  
**PIERRE NORA**

English Language edition edited & with a foreword by Lawrence D. Krieger • Translated by André Goldhammer



Lieux de mémoire

## Definition

„a lieux de memoire is any significant entity, whether material or nonmaterial in nature, which by dint of human will or the work of time has become a symbolic element of the memorial heritage of any community (in this case, the French community)“

# Die Nationalhymne

der Bundesrepublik Deutschland



Komponist: Joseph Haydn  
(1732-1809)



3. Strophe des Deutschlandliedes



Textdichter: August Heinrich Hoffmann von Fallersleben  
(1798-1874)



Ei - nig - keit und Recht und Frei - heit für das deut - sche Va - ter - land!  
Da - nach lasst uns al - le stre - ben, brü - der - lich mit Herz und Hand!



## Loci of memory in Germany